

The State Board of Dental Examiners (Board) proposes this amendment to 22 TAC §114.5, concerning coronal polishing requirements for dental assistants. The proposed amendment changes the amount of work experience a dental assistant must have before performing coronal polishing. Specifically, the proposed amendment changes the amount of experience from two years to one year.

**FISCAL NOTE:** Casey Nichols, Executive Director, has determined that for the first five-year period the proposed rule is in effect, the proposed rule does not have foreseeable implications relating to cost or revenues of the state or local governments.

**PUBLIC BENEFIT-COST NOTE:** Casey Nichols has also determined that for the first five-year period the proposed rule is in effect, the public benefit anticipated as a result of this rule will be the protection of public safety and welfare.

**LOCAL EMPLOYMENT IMPACT STATEMENT:** Casey Nichols has also determined that the proposed rule does not affect local economies and employment.

**SMALL AND MICRO-BUSINESS, RURAL COMMUNITY IMPACT STATEMENT:** Casey Nichols has determined that no economic impact statement and regulatory flexibility analysis for small businesses, micro-businesses, and rural communities is necessary for this rule.

**GOVERNMENT GROWTH IMPACT STATEMENT:** The Board has determined that for the first five-year period the proposed rule is in effect, the following government growth effects apply: (1) the rule does not create or eliminate a government program; (2) implementation of the proposed rule does not require the creation or elimination of employee positions; (3) the implementation of the proposed rule does not require an increase or decrease in future appropriations; (4) the proposed rule does not require an increase in fees paid to the agency; (5) the proposed rule does not create a new regulation; (6) the proposed rule does not expand an existing regulation; (7) the proposed rule does not increase or decrease the number of individuals subject to it; and (8) the proposed rule does not positively or adversely affect the state's economy.

**COST TO REGULATED PERSONS:** This proposed rule does not impose a cost on a regulated person and, therefore, is not subject to Tex. Gov't. Code §2001.0045.

Comments on the proposed amendment may be submitted to Casey Nichols, Executive Director, 1801 Congress Avenue, Suite 8.600, Austin, Texas 78701, by fax to (512) 649-2482, or by email to [official\\_rules\\_comments@tsbde.texas.gov](mailto:official_rules_comments@tsbde.texas.gov) for 30 days following the date that the proposed rule is published in the *Texas Register*. To be considered for purposes of this rulemaking, comments must be: (1) postmarked or shipped by the last day of the comment period; or (2) faxed or e-mailed by midnight on the last day of the comment period.

This rule is proposed under Texas Occupations Code §254.001(a), which gives the Board authority to adopt rules necessary to perform its duties and ensure compliance with state laws relating to the practice of dentistry to protect the public health and safety.

No statutes are affected by this proposed rule.

Legal counsel for the Board has reviewed the proposed rule and has found it to be within the Board's authority to adopt.

<rule>

#### §114.5. Coronal Polishing.

(a) "Coronal polishing" means the removal of plaque and extrinsic stain from exposed natural and restored tooth surfaces using an appropriate rotary instrument with rubber cup or brush and polishing agent. This includes the use of a toothbrush.

(b) A Texas-licensed dentist may delegate coronal polishing to a dental assistant if the dental assistant:

(1) works under the direct supervision of the licensed dentist; and has

(2) at least one year [~~two years~~] experience as a dental assistant; and either

(A) completed a minimum of eight (8) hours of clinical and didactic education in coronal polishing taken through a dental school, dental hygiene school, or dental assisting program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association and approved by the Board. The education must include courses on:

- (i) oral anatomy and tooth morphology relating to retention of plaque and stain;
- (ii) indications, contraindications, and complications of coronal polishing;
- (iii) principles of coronal polishing, including armamentarium, operator and patient positioning, technique, and polishing agents;
- (iv) infection control procedures;
- (v) polishing coronal surfaces of teeth; and
- (vi) jurisprudence relating to coronal polishing; or

(B) has either:

- (i) graduated from a dental assisting program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association and approved by the board that includes specific didactic course work and clinical training in coronal polishing; or
- (ii) received certification of completion of requirements specified by the Dental Assisting National Board and approved by the Board.

(c) The delegated duty of polishing by a dental assistant may not be billed as a prophylaxis.

(d) Coronal polishing must be in accordance with the minimum standard of care and limited to the dental assistant's scope of practice.

(e) The dental assistant must comply with the Dental Practice Act and Board Rules in the act of coronal polishing. Pursuant to §258.003 of the Dental Practice Act, the delegating dentist is responsible for all dental acts delegated to a dental assistant, including coronal polishing.